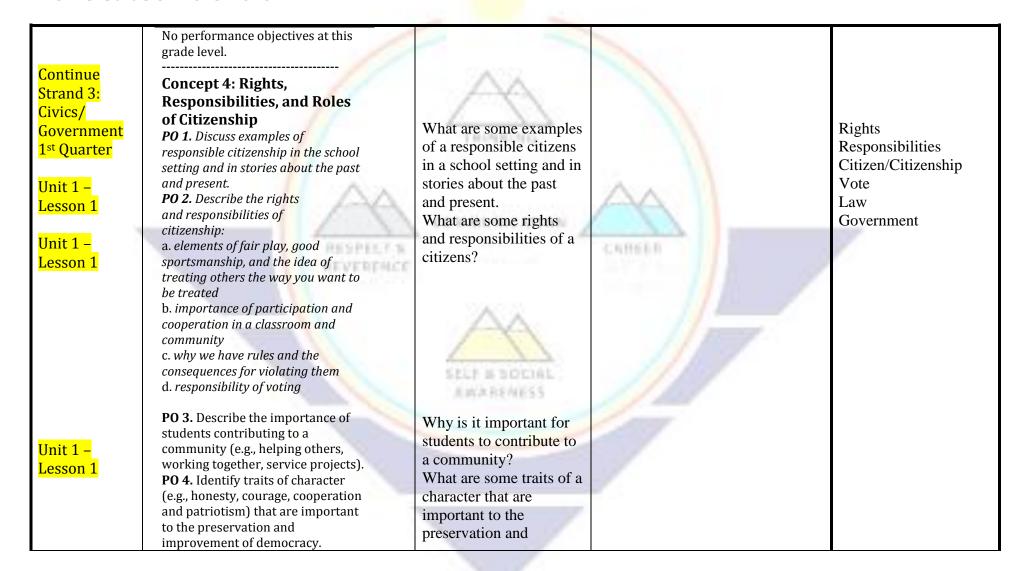
Timeline &	AZ College and Career Readiness	Essential Question	Learning Goal	Vocabulary
Resources	Standard	(HESS Matrix)		(Content/Academic)
1st Quarter Unit 1	Strand 3: Civics/Government	How can citizens of a community show they are	Use visuals to determine word meanings	Main Idea Details
Governing the people Pg 6/7 Lesson 1 H-1 back of Bk Online Library	Civics/Government Concept 1: Foundations of Government PO 1. Describe the history and meaning of national symbols, documents, songs, and monuments that represent American democracy and values: a. American flag b. Pledge of Allegiance c. National Anthem d. America the Beautiful e. the U.S. Capitol f. Liberty Bell Connect with: Strand 1 Concept 4 PO 2. Recognize that the U.S. Constitution provides the American people with common laws and protects their rights. PO 3. Describe the significance of national holidays: a. Presidents' Day – pg 206 b. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day pg 208	community show they are responsible? How does our community and state government help people Why do we need leaders in government? How does our country's government work? How do signs keep people safe? What might happen if someone does not obey the signs? What are some consequences for breaking rules at home or in school?	meanings Use words and visual to preview the content of the unit Identify the main idea of a paragraph Identify detail sentences in a paragraph Interpret information from charts Identify patriotic elements in a song Understand the concepts of freedom and bravery. Explain citizens' rights and responsibilities at home, at school and in the community	Details Community Citizen Right Responsibility Law Consequence Problem Solution Government Judge Government service Tax election Mayor Governor President Vote Ballot Capital Congress Supreme court
Unit 4 lesson 5	c. Veterans' Day 203 d. Memorial Day 204 e. Fourth of July 202 f. Constitution Day 203	How do government services make a community better?	Recognize the need for rules and laws.	Constitution Council Legislation

		What services does a	Identify the consequences of]map key
<mark>Unit 5</mark>	PO 4. Know that people in the	government provide?	breaking a rules and laws.	Map key
Lesson 1- unit	United States have varied backgrounds but may share principles, goals, customs and traditions. PO 5. Recognize how students work together to achieve common	Why do we need these services? What do taxes pay for?	Use problem solving process to identify a problem, gather information, and list possible solutions.	Border Capital States Country
Strand 3: Civics/	goals.	What would happen if no taxes were collected?	Compare and contrast children's daily lives to those of other	Government
Government	Concept 2: Structure of	How do citizens choose	Explore different points of view	President
1st Quarter	Government	government leaders?	about what individuals do to get	Congress
Unit 1 lesson 2/4	PO 1. Identify the three branches of national government as represented by the President, Congress, and the Supreme Court. Connect with: Strand 1 Concept 4	How are the jobs of president, a government and a mayor alike?	along with one another.	Supreme Court Governor Mayor
Unit 1 Lesson 3	PO 2. Identify current political leaders of the state and nation: a. President of the United States b. Governor of Arizona c. local leaders (e.g.,	What is the capital of the united states? How are the members of congress chosen?		
Unit 3 Lesson 5	tribal council, mayor) PO 3 . Recognize how Arizona and the other states combine to make a nation.	What is the job of the executive branch, supreme court, executive and judicial branch?		
	Concept 3: Functions of Government	What does our government need the constitution?		



Unit 1 – Lesson 1 Strand 3: Civics/ Government 1st Quarter	Concept 5: Government Systems of the World No performance objectives at this grade.	improvement of democracy?		
2nd Quarter Unit 2 The world All in Unit 2 Integrate with Math	Concept 1: The World in Spatial Terms PO 1. Recognize different types of maps (e.g., political, physical, thematic) serve various purposes. PO 2. Interpret political and physical maps using the following elements: a. alpha numeric grids b. title c. compass rose - cardinal directions d. key (legend) e. symbols PO 3. Construct a map of a familiar place (e.g., school, home, neighborhood, fictional place) that includes a title, compass rose, symbols and key (legend). PO 4. Construct tally charts	How do people help find locations? What countries and landforms make up North America? Why are season and climate different in different regions around the world different? How are regions around the world different? What is a weather vane? How is the weather where you live the same as the region? How is it different?	Compare and contrast information Interpret information from charts Identify the purpose of a legend Identify the purpose of a legend Recognize how legend relates to the location of a place. Use a map grid to location a map Understand the importance of the actions and character of Benjamin Banneker and explain how he made a difference in others lives.	Compare Contrast Location Relative location Absolute location Map grid Landform Island Peninsula Gulf Region Climate Table Cardinal directions Equator Hemisphere Pole Compass rose Intermediate directions

2 nd Quarter Unit 2	and pictographs to display geographic information (e.g., birthplace – city or state). PO 5. Recognize characteristics of human and physical features: a. physical (i.e., ocean, continent, river, lake, mountain range, coast, sea, desert) b. human (i.e., equator, Northern and Southern	What ocean is found near the west coast? Why to people need water? How do thunder and earthquake act like humans in the legend?	Identify the countries of North America Identify landforms and bodies of water in North America Use a map key and symbols to identify landforms and bodies of water on a map	
Unit 2	Hemispheres, North and South Poles) PO 6. Locate physical and human features using maps, illustrations, images, or globes: a. physical (i.e., ocean, continent, river, lake, mountain range, coast, sea, desert) b. human (i.e., equator Northern and Southern Hemispheres, North and South Poles, city, state,	How do maps jelp people ind locations? What is the absolute location of your home? How is the absolute location of your school different from its relative location? Which two countries are	Compare and contrast climate and water Recognize that climate and seasons vary depending on location and time of the year Describe the climate of a place Understand how information is	
Unit 2	country) Concept 2: Places and Regions PO 1. Identify through images of content studied (e.g., Japan, China, United States) how places have distinct characteristics.	neighbors of the united states? How are plains different from hills? Do you think farmers prefer to grow crops and	organized on a table or chart Interpret information from a table or chart. Identity the cardinal directions	

Unit 2	PO 2. Discuss human features (e.g.,	raise animals on the plains	Recognize hemisphere, the equator	Natural Resources
^{2nd} Quarter	cities, parks, railroad tracks, hospitals,	hills or mountains? Why?	and poles on a map or globe.	Cause
	shops, schools) in the world. PO 3. Discuss physical features (e.g.,	B		Effect
	mountains, rivers, deserts) in the	Between which two oceans In North America located?	Identify and compare the	Fuel
	world.	in North America located?	characteristics of world regions	Conservation
Unit 3	PO 4. Discuss the ways places change	7.11.000		Picture graph
Lesson 1,2, 3	over time.	What countries and	Identify intermediate directions	Rural
	Concept 2. Physical Systems	landforms make up North	11	Urban
	Concept 3: Physical Systems (Science Strands are summarized	America?	Describe one place relative to	Suburb
	below as they apply to Social		another using cardinal and	Environment
Integrate	Studies content in Grades K-8.	What landform is located	intermediate directions	Technology
with Math/	These concepts are reinforced in	in the middle of the United	CHREST	Product
Science	Social Studies classes, but assessed	States?	Identify the landforms and bodies	Product Map
	through Science.) Connect with:	How are mountains	of water of a region	Transportation
	Science Strand 6 Concept 3	different from hills?	17.70	Communication
	Measure and record weather	different from mis.	Recognize the unique features of a	Route
	conditions, identify clou <mark>ds</mark> and	What kind of lands are	region, including wildlife,	
	analyze their relationship to	shown on a map?	structures and activities.	
	temperature and weather patterns.	SELF & BOCIAL	11.100	
		What kind of land		
		surrounds a region?		
		What shows a mountain		
		What shows a mountain region on a map?		
		What are the two biggest		
		mountain range in the		
		United States?		

^{2nd} Quarter	Concept 4: Human Systems		Recognize housing and land use in	
Unit 3	PO 1. Discuss housing and land use in urban and rural communities.	How are some housing and land use in urban	urban and rural communities.	
II '' 0	PO 2. Describe the reasons (e.g., jobs, climate, family) for human settlement	and rural communities?	Recognize the reasons for human	
Unit 3	patterns.	What are some reasons	settlement patterns.	
	PO 3. Discuss the major economic activities and land use (e.g., natural	for the human settlement patterns?	Recognize elements of culture in a community of areas studied.	
	resources, agricultural, industrial,	What are the major	community of areas studied.	
	residential, commercial, and recreational)	economic activities and	Describe how Asian civilization	
Unit 5	of areas studied. PO 4. Describe elements of culture (e.g.,	land use of areas	have changed from past to present.	
	food, clothing, housing, sports, customs,	studied?		
	beliefs) in a community of areas studied.	What are the elements of	Recognize the connection between	
	Reading Strand 2 Concept 2	culture, food, clothing,	city, state, country and continent.	
Unit 5	PO 5. Discuss that Asian	housing, sports, customs,	110000	
Unit 2	civilizations have changed from past to present.	in a community of areas	11/1	
2 nd Quarter	PO 6. Recognize the connections between	studied?		
2 Quarter	city, state, country, and continent.	What are some changes Asian civilization from		
Unit 3	Concept 5: Environment and Society	the past and present?	Identify ways in which humans	
	PO 1. Identify ways (e.g., agriculture,	What are the	depend upon, adapt to, and impact	
	structures, roads) in which humans depend upon, adapt to, and impact the earth.	connections between	the earth.	
	PO 2. Recognize ways of protecting natural	city, state, country and	Decree d'accesse of mande d'acc	
	resources.	continent? What are ways in which	Recognize ways of protecting natural resources	
		humans depend upon,	natural resources	
	Concept 6: Geographic Applications PO 1. Discuss geographic concepts related	adapt to and impact the		
Unit 3	to current events.	earth?		

	PO 2. Use geography concepts and skills (e.g., patterns, mapping, graphing) to find solutions for problems (e.g., trash, leaky faucets, bike paths, traffic patterns) in the environment.	What are ways of protecting natural resources? What are some ways to use geography concepts and skills to find solutions for problems?	Use geography concepts and skills to find solutions for problems.	
3rd Quarter Unit 4 people	Strand 1: American History Concept 1: Research	How do we place events in chronological order?	Identify important life events in	Sequence Past Present
long ago Unit 4	Skills for History PO 1. Place important life events in chronological order on a timeline. PO 2. Place historical events from content studied in chronological order on a timeline. PO 3. Recognize how archaeological research adds to	What is a timeline? How does a timeline help us when we look at history? How does archeology help us understand the past?	chronological order on a timeline. Identify historical events form content studied in chronological order on a timeline. Recognize how archaeological	Future Change Diagram History Colony Settler Source
Unit 4 Throughout	our understanding of the past. PO 4 . Use primary source materials (e.g., photos, artifacts,	How do we recognize how archaeological research adds to our	research adds to our understanding of the past.	Freedom Independence Time line
Throughout the SS resource bk	interviews, documents, maps) and secondary source materials (e.g., encyclopedias, biographies) to study people and events from the past.	understanding of the past? How do we use primary resources to study	Use primary source materials to study people and events from the past.	Heritage Landmark Memorial Hero
3 rd Quarter	PO 5. Retell stories to describe past events, people and places.	people and events from the past?	Describe past events, people and places.	Legend Fact Nonfiction

	Concept 2: Early			Fiction
Unit 4 Lesson 2	Civilizations PO 1. Recognize that prehistoric Native American mound-building cultures lived in Central and Eastern North America.	How do I recognize the prehistoric native American mound-building cultures lived in central and eastern north	Recognize that prehistoric Native American mound- building cultures lived in central and Eastern North America.	Native American
	Concept 3: Exploration and Colonization No performance objectives at this grade.	America?		
	Concept 4: Revolution and	COMMUNICATION		and a
	New Nation (Note: American colonies	The state of the s	CARGON	
	being settled by England was introduced in Grade 1.)	How do I recognize that	Recognize that American colonist	
Unit 4	PO 1. Recognize that American colonists and Native American groups lived in the area of the Thirteen Colonies that was ruled	American colonist and Native American groups lived in the area of the Thirteen colonies that	and Native American groups lived in the area of the thirteen colonies that was ruled by England.	
Unit 4	by England. PO 2. Recognize dissatisfaction with England's rule was a key	was ruled by England?	Recognize dissatisfaction with England's rule was a key issue that	
	issue that led to the Revolutionary War. Connect with:	How do I recognize disinfection with	led to the Revolutionary War.	
Unit 4	Connect with: Strand 2 Concept 6 PO 3. Describe how the colonists demonstrated their discontent with British Rule (e.g., Boston Tea Party, Declaration of	England's rule was a key issue that led to the Revolutionary War in gaining independence during this time?	Describe how the colonist demonstrated their discontent with British Rule.	

Unit 4 3rd Quarter	Independence, Paul Revere's Ride, battles of Lexington and Concord). PO 4. Discuss contributions of key people (e.g., George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin	How did the United	Describe contributions of key people in gaining independence	Recall
Unit 4 Unit 4	Franklin) in gaining independence during the Revolutionary War. PO 5. Know that the United States became an independent country as a result of the Revolutionary War. PO 6. Discuss how the need for a strong central government led to the writing of the Constitution and Bill of Rights.	states become an independent country? Why was the constitution and Bill of Rights Written?	During the Revolutionary war. Recognize that the United States become an independent country as A result of the Revolutionary war. Identify how the need for a strong central government led to the writing of the constitution and Bill of Rights.	Retell Culture Language Immigrant Diversity Conflict Custom Tradition Calendar
Unit 5 Lesson 2	Concept 5: Westward Expansion PO 1. Identify reasons (e.g., economic opportunity, political or religious freedom) for immigration to the United States. PO 2. Identify reasons (e.g., economic opportunities, forced	What are reasons for immigration to the United States? What are reasons why people in the United States moved westward	Identify reasons why people in the united states move westward to territories or unclaimed lands.	Scientist Invention
Throughout Unit 4/5 (PO 2,3,4)	removal) why people in the United States moved westward to territories or unclaimed lands. PO 3. Discuss the experiences (e.g., leaving homeland, facing unknown challenges) of the pioneers as they	to territories or unclaimed lands? What experiences of the pioneers as they	Identify the experiences of the pioneers as they journeyed west to settle new lands.	

Unit 3 Lesson 3/4 3rd Quarter	journeyed west to settle new lands. PO 4. Describe how new forms of transportation and communication impacted the westward expansion of the United States: a. transportation (e.g., trails, turnpikes, canals, wagon trains, steamboats, railroads) b. communication (e.g., Pony Express, telegraph)	journeyed west to settle new lands How did new forms of transportation and communication impact the westward expansion of the United States?	Describe how new forms of transportation and communication impacted the westward expansion.	Westward Expansion Current Events Historical Events Native American Tribes
Online resources	PO 5. Discuss the effects (e.g., loss of land, depletion of the buffalo, establishment of reservations, government boarding schools) of Westward Expansion on Native Americans. Concept 6: Civil War and Reconstruction No performance objectives at this grade.	What are the effects of Westward Expansion of Native Americans?	Identify the effects of Westward Expansion on Native American.	Titloes
	Concept 7: Emergence of the Modern United States No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 8: Great Depression and World War II			

	No performance objectives at this grade.	-		
3 rd Quarter	Concept 9: Postwar United States No performance objectives at this grade.	THENRING.		
Newspapers Current events	Concept 10: Contemporary United States PO 1. Use information from written documents,	How do we use written documents, oral	Use information from written documents, oral presentations and	
Scholastic video, library	oral presentations, and the media to describe current events. PO 2. Connect current events with historical events from content studied in Strand 1 using information from class discussions and various resources (e.g., newspapers, magazines, television, Internet, books, maps). PO 3. Recognize current Native American tribes in the United States (e.g., Navajo, Cherokee, Lakota, Iroquois, Nez Perce).	presentations, and media to describe current events? How do we use current events with historical events and have a discussion? Who are the current Native American tribes in the United states?	the media to describe current events. Identify connections between current events with historical events. Recognize current Native American tribes in the United States.	

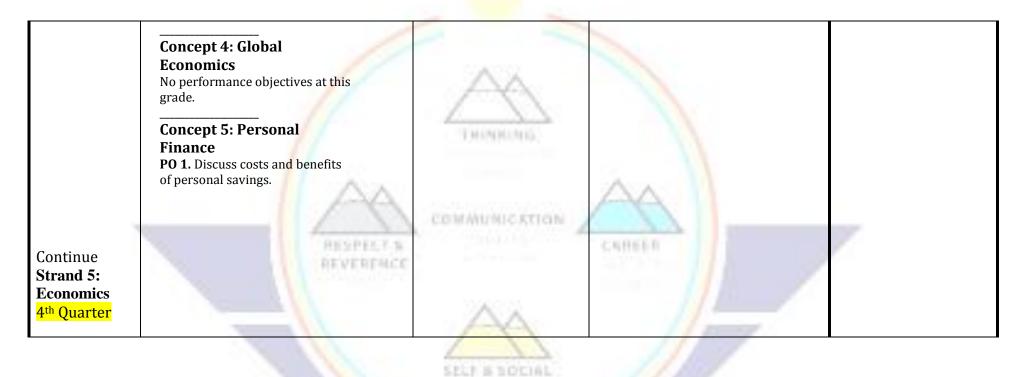
3rd Quarter Unit 4: people long ago	Strand 2: World History Concept 1: Research Skills for History PO 1. Place important life events in chronological order on a timeline. PO 2. Place historical events from content studied in chronological order on a timeline. PO 3. Recognize how archaeological research adds to our understanding of the past. PO 4. Use primary source materials (e.g., photos, artifacts, interviews, documents, maps) and secondary source materials (e.g., encyclopedias, biographies) to study people and events from the past. PO 5. Retell stories to describe past events, people and places.	What are some important life events, historical events in chronological order on a timeline? What are some stories to describe past events, people and places?	Identify important life events in chronological order on a timeline. Identify historical events from content studied in chronological order on a timeline. Recognize how archaeological research adds to our understanding of the past. Use sources to study people and events from the past. Retell stories to describe events, people and places.	Chronological Timeline Archeology Artifacts Interviews Biographies Encyclopedias
4 th Quarter	Continue: Strand 2: World History	What are civilizations?		Civilizations Art

Unit 5: A	Concept 2: Early Civilizations	How did art,	4.0	Architecture
world of	(Note: World civilizations were	architecture, and	Recognize that civilizations	Inventions
many people	introduced in Grade 1.) PO 1. Recognize that civilizations developed in China, India, and Japan. PO 2. Recognize how art (e.g., porcelain, poetry), architecture (e.g., pagodas, temples), and inventions (e.g., paper, fireworks) in Asia contributed to the development of their own and later civilizations.	inventions contribute to the development of later civilizations? How have the culture and tradition of people who migrated and immigrated to our country affect our	developed in China, India and Japan. Recognize how are architecture and inventions contributed to the development of their own and late civilization.	Trade
4 th Quarter	Concept 3: World in Transition No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 4: Renaissance and Reformation No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 5: Encounters and Exchange	How have people in the past challenged their governments? What was the result of them challenging their	CHREER	
	PO 1. Describe how expanding trade (e.g., Marco Polo's travels to Asia) led to the exchange of new goods (i.e., spices, silk) and ideas. Concept 6: Age of Revolution PO 1. Recognize that people in different	why has our society create fair rules and	Recognize that people in different	Revolution Conflict Change
Unit 6	places (e.g., American colonies – England, Mexico – Spain) challenged their form of	laws?	places challenged their form of government and the results.	Change
Other resources or online	government, which resulted in conflict and change. Connect with: Strand 1 Concept 4			

Current events/ newspaper, news	Concept 7: Age of Imperialism No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 8: World at War No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 9: Contemporary World PO 1. Use information from written documents, oral presentations, and the media to describe current events.	What are the characteristics of various places and haw have they changed over time?	Use information from documents, presentations and media to describe events.	
4 th Quarter	RESPECT N REVERENCE	1000	CHREER	
4 th Quarter Unit 3 : using our resources Unit 6: people in the Market place	Strand 5: Economics Concept 1: Foundations of Economics PO 1. Discuss how scarcity requires people to make choices due to their unlimited needs and wants with limited resources. PO 2. Discuss that opportunity cost occurs when people make choices and something is given up (e.g., if you go to the movies, you can't also go to the park). PO 3. Identify differences among natural resources (e.g., water, soil, and wood), human	What is economics? What natural resources do people use? How do they use natural resources? What is scarcity? What are capital resources? What does it mean to barter or trade? What goods do you use? What are services? What does it mean to be a consumer?	Identify how scarcity requires people to make choices due to their unlimited needs and wants with limited resources. Identify that opportunity cost occurs when people make choices and something is given up.	Cause Effect Natural resources Fuel Conversation Picture graph Scarcity Needs and wants Capital resources Trade Barter Money Goods Services Consumer

resources (e.g., people at work), and capital resources (e.g., machines, tools and buildings). PO 4. Recognize that people trade for goods and services. PO 5. Compare the use of barter and money in the exchange for goods and services (e.g., trade a toy for candy, buying candy with money). Connect with: Strand 5: PO 6. Recognize that some goods are made in the local community and some are made in other parts of the world. PO 7. Discuss how people can be both producers and consumers of goods and services. Concept 2: Microeconomics No performance objectives at this grade. Concept 3: Macroeconomics No performance objectives at this grade.	What does it mean to be a producer? What is the difference between needs and wants? How are people both producers and consumers? Why do people trade or not trade for goods and services? How ae human, natural and capital resources used to produce goods and services in the community? Why is it important to conserve natural resources?	Identify differences among natural resources and capital resources. Recognize what people trade for goods and services. Compare the use of barter and money in exchange for goods and services. Recognize that some goods are made in local community and in other parts of the world. Identify how people can be both produces and consumers of goods and services.	Producer
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