

Adopted: March 12, 2015

Revised:

HARBOR CITY INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL POLICY No. 5.4.6

DRESS CODE / RELIGIOUSLY NEUTRAL

I. PURPOSE

It is the purpose of this policy to set forth the guidelines that HCIS will use to ensure that any regulation of student dress or attire will maintain neutrality towards religion and towards the free exercise of religion.

II. POLICY STATEMENT

- A.** It shall be the policy of HCIS to safeguard the protections afforded to individuals under the Free Exercise Clause of the United States Constitution, Art. I sec. 16 of the Minnesota Constitution, the Minnesota Human Rights Act (Minn. Stat. §363A et. seq.) and case law, statutes, rules and regulations applicable to the free exercise of religion (“free exercise rights”).
- B.** It shall also be the policy of HCIS to ensure that all of the activities of the school are religiously neutral in that they neither foster religion nor preclude it. In order to safeguard the religious rights of individuals and to ensure that the school is not engaged in an unlawful establishment of religion, HCIS adopts the following policy regarding religious accommodation.

III. POLICY TERMS

- A.** *Accommodation of Free Exercise of Religion.* HCIS is committed to legal accommodation of a student’s right to free exercise of religion. In determining whether to accommodate a request regarding a student’s free exercise rights, school officials should determine whether the policy, rule, regulation or other issue being questioned by the student “substantially burdens” a student's sincerely held religious beliefs and whether the school has a “compelling interest” in adhering to the particular policy, rule, regulation or other matter at issue. Because these are legal terms, questions regarding their application should be made in consultation with legal counsel.
- B.** *School Official Neutrality.* When functioning as a teacher or administrator, school officials may not encourage or discourage student religious or anti-religious activity and may not engage in religious activities with students at the school during normal school hours. School officials may take part in private religious activity during the school day if the activity is in conformance with rules and regulations generally applicable to use of private time, or before or after school during non-instructional time.

C. Teaching and Homework: Neutrality Policy

1. *Teaching.* Students may be taught *about* religion, but school teachers may not “teach religion” in the sense that the teacher is engaging in preaching or in a proselytizing activity.
2. Student Assignments and Religion
 - a. *Written Reports, Homework and Artwork.* Students may express their religious beliefs in the form of reports, homework and artwork if the assigning teacher (and administrator if there is a question about the matter) determines that the work is “appropriate” to the subject matter. In making judgments about the appropriateness of a student’s work, teachers will be guided by the following:
 - i. Relevance of the religious expression to the topic and assignment;
 - ii. Pedagogical concerns such as (in the case of written work) quality of grammar, the substance of the presentation, and adherence to the assignment.
 - b. Assuming that the work is relevant and meets pedagogical concerns, teachers at HCIS may not reject or sanction a student’s work simply because it includes a religious symbol or addresses religious themes; similarly, teachers may not require students to modify, include or excise religious views in submitted work.

3. Oral Presentations

- a. Teachers at HCIS must ensure that oral presentations made by students on religious subjects do not subject other students to unwelcome religious persuasion, coercion or proselytizing.

IV. STUDENT RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

- A. The students of HCIS have the right to engage in religious activities during the school day so long as those activities do not interfere with the rights of others and so long as students conform to the rules that normally apply to any given setting.
 1. *Student Prayer and Religious Discussion during the School Day.* Students have the right to pray individually or to pray in groups and/or engage in religious discussions during the school day when they are not engaged in school activities and instruction, subject to the same rules of order as apply to other student speech. Prayer or other religious discussion shall not interfere with the rights of others.
 2. *Student Participation.* In Before/After School Events with Religious Content. Students may participate in religious activities before or after school on the same terms as apply to participation in non-curriculum activities on the school premises.

3. *Student-led prayers at graduation or other ceremonies.* HCIS shall consider a request for student-led prayers at graduation or other ceremonies on a case by case basis in consultation with legal counsel. School officials may not in any way organize a religious ceremony that is sponsored by the school.
4. *Non-coercion.* A student's right to engage in voluntary prayer or religious discussion or activity does not include the right to coerce others into participating and does not include the right to have a captive audience listen to the prayer or discussion or to engage in the religious activity.
5. *Religious Harassment and/or Discrimination Prohibited.* School officials shall ensure that students are not discriminated against in violation of the Board's policy on religious harassment.

V. STUDENT DRESS

HCIS has adopted a general dress code for its students. Individual students may be exempt from these dress code rules if the administration determines that an accommodation is necessary to protect the student's free exercise rights. The dress code policy shall not be implemented in a way that restricts opportunities to participate in school activities. The dress code policy is not intended to, and shall not be implemented in a way that promotes a particular religion or particular religious customs.

VI. HOLIDAYS

Teachers at HCIS may teach about religious holidays, and may celebrate the non-religious aspects of a religious holiday. However, neither teachers nor school officials shall observe the holidays as religious events. Schools officials should typically excuse students who do not wish to participate in holiday events.

VII. RELEASE TIME FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

- A. In accordance with Minn. Stat. §124D.10 subd. 8(d) as it incorporates Minn. Stat. §120A.22 subd. 12(c), it is the policy of HCIS to provide release time for religious instruction. The period approved for such release time shall not exceed in the aggregate three hours in any week.
- B. In order to receive approval for such release time, a parent, guardian, or other person having control of a child, who wishes the child be released to receive religious instruction, may apply to the school's executive director to have the child excused from attendance for such instruction.
- C. The school providing religious instruction must be conducted and maintained in a place other than a public school building, and it must not, in whole or in part, be conducted and maintained at public expense.
- D. School officials shall neither encourage nor discourage students from utilizing the provisions of this release time policy.

- E. School officials shall not allow religious instruction by outsiders on school premises during the day.
- F. A student may be absent from school on such days as the student attends upon instruction according to the ordinances of some church.

VIII. PROCEDURES TO BE DEVELOPED

The administration will prepare recommended procedures to handle requests under this policy and will present them to the Board for its consideration. Upon approval by the Board, such procedures shall be an addendum to this policy.

Legal References: U. S. Const., Amendment 1
Art. I sec. 16 of the Minnesota Constitution
Minn. Stat. §124D.10 (Minnesota Charter School Law)
Minn. Stat. §363A et. seq. (Minnesota Human Rights Act)
Minn. Stat. §120A.22, subd. 12 (Release Time legislation)
Minn. Stat. §120A.35 (Absence from School for Religious Observance)