

J.O. Combs Unified School District

Pinal County

Efficiency peer groups 3 and T-4, Achievement peer group 2

Legislative district(s): 8 and 16

District size, location: Medium-large, Suburb

Students attending: 4,144

Number of schools: 7

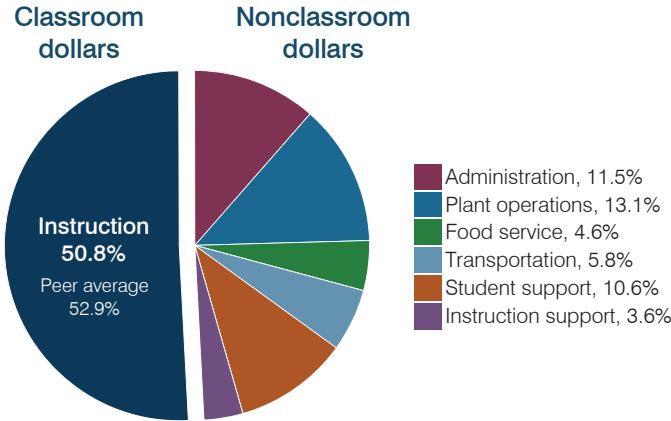
Medium-large, Suburb

4,144

7

OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY

Spending by operational area



Efficiency measures relative to peer averages

Operational area	Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Administration	Cost per pupil	\$779	\$846	\$806
	Students per administrative position	73	69	67
Plant operations	Cost per square foot	\$5.61	\$5.78	\$6.10
	Square footage per student	158	163	154
Food service	Cost per meal	\$2.88	\$2.98	\$2.81
Transportation	Cost per mile	\$3.06	\$3.58	\$3.72
	Cost per rider	\$1,027	\$1,168	\$1,092

Per pupil spending

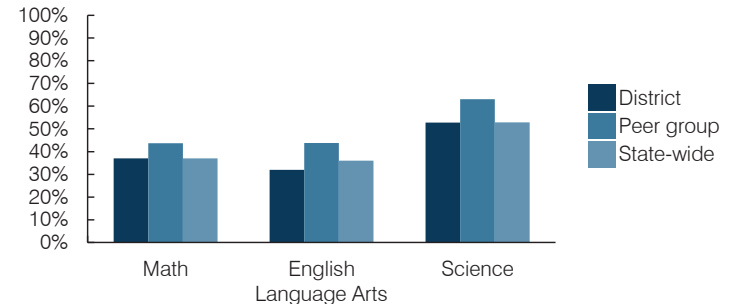
Spending by area	District		Peer average 2016	State average 2016
	2015	2016		
Instruction	\$ 3,137	\$ 3,440	\$ 3,774	\$ 4,145
Administration	707	779	846	806
Plant operations	849	884	923	939
Food service	273	311	314	415
Transportation	391	391	382	364
Student support	651	715	605	633
Instruction support	205	249	296	444
Total operational	\$ 6,213	\$ 6,769	\$ 7,140	\$ 7,746
Land and buildings	\$ 151	\$ 89	\$ 704	\$ 621
Equipment	214	270	259	400
Interest	136	62	191	216
Other	167	171	164	153
Total nonoperational	\$ 668	\$ 592	\$ 1,318	\$ 1,390
Total per pupil spending	\$ 6,881	\$ 7,361	\$ 8,458	\$ 9,136

STUDENT AND TEACHER MEASURES, FINANCIAL ASSESSMENT, AND REVENUES

Student and teacher measures

Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Attendance rate (2015)	94%	94%	94%
Graduation rate (2015)	91%	90%	78%
Poverty rate (2015)	15%	14%	23%
Students per teacher	19.2	18.6	18.6
Average teacher salary	\$36,241	\$44,519	\$46,384
Amount from Proposition 301	\$6,560	\$5,402	\$5,315
Average years of teacher experience	5.9	10.8	11.0
Percentage of teachers in first 3 years	52%	21%	20%

Students who passed state assessments



Financial stress assessment

Overall financial stress level: **Low**

Measure: 2014 through 2016

Assessment

Change in number of district students	Moderate decrease
Spending exceeded operating/capital budgets	No overspending
Spending increase election results	Voter-approved
Operating reserve percentage, Trend	4.9%, Increasing
Years of capital reserve held	More than 3 years
Current financial and internal control status	Compliant

Low	Moderate	High
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Per pupil revenues

Revenues by source	District		Peer average 2016	State average 2016
	2015	2016		
Federal	\$ 722	\$ 854	\$ 823	\$ 1,301
State	4,295	4,647	3,055	3,780
Local	2,054	2,183	4,806	4,268
Total revenues per pupil	\$ 7,071	\$ 7,684	\$ 8,684	\$ 9,349

Select revenues from common sources

Equalization formula funding	\$ 5,193	\$ 5,606	\$ 5,498	\$ 5,471
Grants	734	869	891	1,182
Donations and tax credits	51	79	135	86

Select revenues from less common sources

	Number of peers receiving		
Desegregation	\$ 0	\$ 0	1 of 15
Small school adjustment	0	0	0 of 15
Federal impact aid	0	0	3 of 15
Voter-approved levy increases	343	335	14 of 15

Classroom dollar percentage

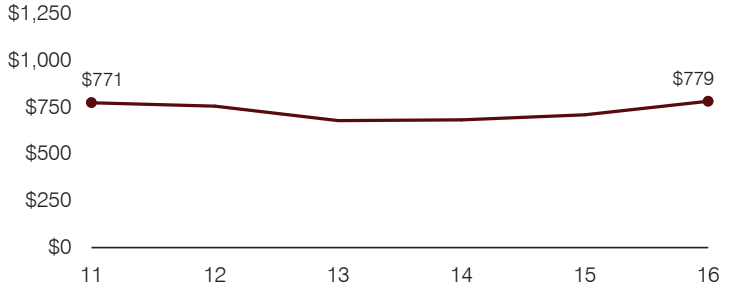
Year:	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Percentage:	50.5	50.4	51.6	52.3	56.2	59.8	59.1	53.1	55.3	50.7	51.2	50.9	53.2	53.3	50.5	50.8

OPERATIONAL TRENDS
Fiscal years as indicated

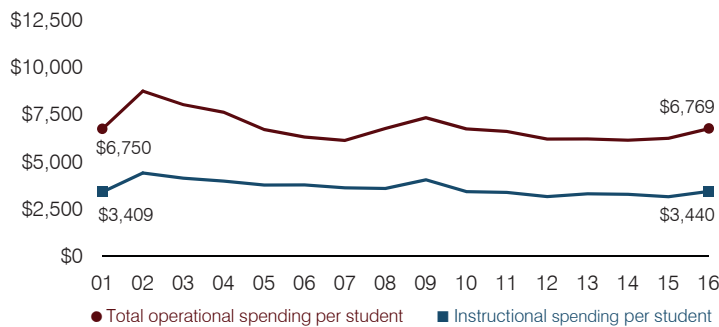
5-year spending trend (2011 through 2016)

Total operational spending per pupil, adjusted for inflation, increased by 2 percent. The percentage of dollars spent in the classroom varied year to year, ranging overall from a high of 53.3 to a low of 50.5 percent. Overall, as a percentage of total operational spending, student support increased substantially and instruction support increased, while plant operations decreased substantially and administration decreased.

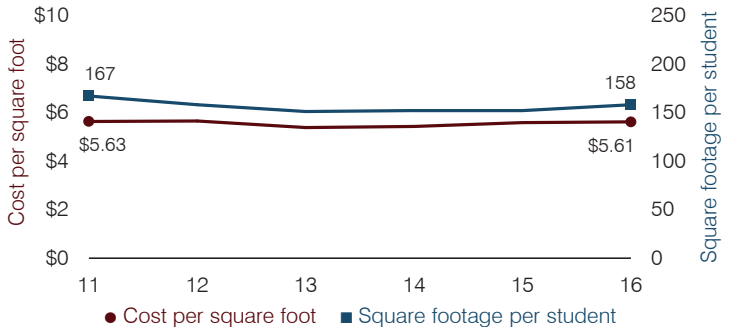
Administrative cost per pupil



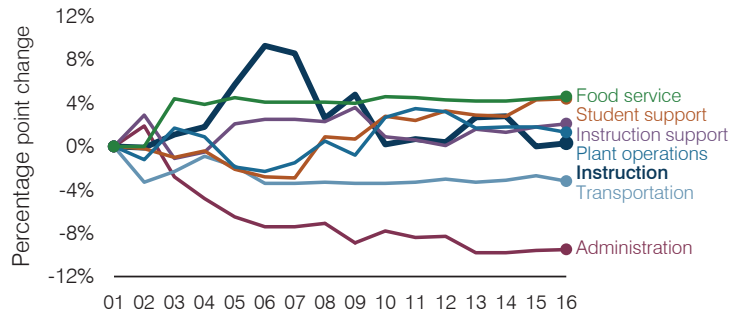
Total operational and instructional spending per pupil (inflation adjusted to 2016 dollars)



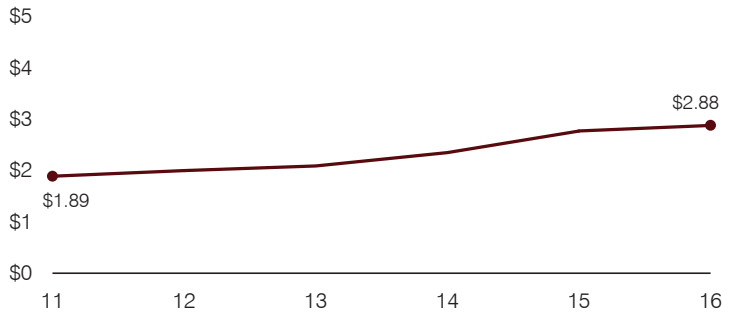
Plant cost per square foot and square footage per student



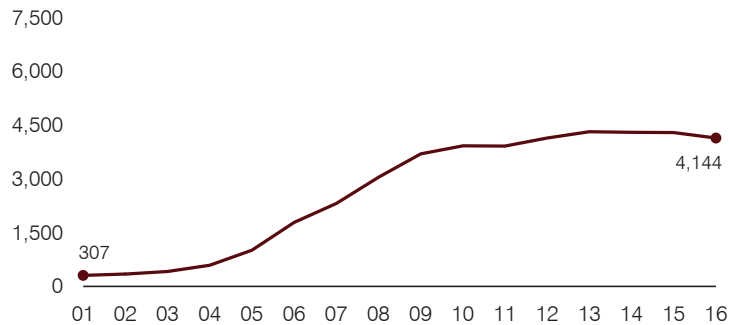
Changes in operational spending percentages



Food service cost per meal



Students attending



Transportation costs per mile and per rider

